

Keener Financial Planning

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Key Numbers 2024

Tax reference numbers at a glance.





Income Tax (2024 tax rate tables)				
Taxable income	Tax due	plus	% of income*	
Single				
Up to \$11,600	\$0	+	10%	
\$11,601 to \$47,150	\$1,160.00	+	12%	
\$47,151 to \$100,525	\$5,426.00	+	22%	
\$100,526 to \$191,950	\$17,168.50	+	24%	
\$191,951 to \$243,725	\$39,110.50	+	32%	
\$243,726 to \$609,350	\$55,678.50	+	35%	
Over \$609,350	\$183,647.25	+	37%	
Married filing jointly				
Up to \$23,200	\$0	+	10%	
\$23,201 to \$94,300	\$2,320.00	+	12%	
\$94,301 to \$201,050	\$10,852.00	+	22%	
\$201,051 to \$383,900	\$34,337.00	+	24%	
\$383,901 to \$487,450	\$78,221.00	+	32%	
\$487,451 to \$731,200	\$111,357.00	+	35%	
Over \$731,200	\$196,669.50	+	37%	
Married filing separate	ly			
Up to \$11,600	\$0	+	10%	
\$11,601 to \$47,150	\$1,160.00	+	12%	
\$47,151 to \$100,525	\$5,426.00	+	22%	
\$100,526 to \$191,950	\$17,168.50	+	24%	
\$191,951 to \$243,725	\$39,110.50	+	32%	
\$243,726 to \$365,600	\$55,678.50	+	35%	
Over \$365,600	\$98,334.75	+	37%	

*The percentage applies to each dollar of taxable income within	1
the range until the next income threshold is reached.	

\$0

\$1,655.00

\$7,241.00

\$15,469.00

\$53,977.00

\$181,954.50

Head of household

\$16,551 to \$63,100

\$63,101 to \$100,500

\$100,501 to \$191,950

\$243,701 to \$609,350

Over \$609,350

\$191,951 to \$243,700 \$37,417.00

Up to \$16,550

Standard Deduction

\$14,600	Additional deduction for blind or			
\$29,200	aged (age 65+)			
\$14,600	Single or \$1,950			
\$21,900	Married filing jointly or			
\$1,300*	separately \$1,550			
	\$29,200 \$14,600 \$21,900	\$29,200 aged (age 65+) \$14,600 Single or head of household \$1,950 \$21,900 Married filing jointly or \$1,550		

^{*}Dependent standard deduction can't exceed the greater of \$1,300 or \$450 plus earned income.



Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)

	Maximum exemption amount	Exemption phaseout threshold
Single or head of household	\$85,700	\$609,350
Married filing jointly	\$133,300	\$1,218,700
Married filing separately	\$66,650	\$609,350
26% rate applies to AMT income up to \$232,600* 28% rate applies to AMT income over \$232,600*		

^{*\$116,300} if married filing separately.



Education Credits and Deductions

MAGI phaseout ranges		
	Single or head of household	Married filing jointly
Lifetime Learning credit (\$2,000 max)	\$80,000 to \$90,000	\$160,000 to \$180,000
American Opportunity credit (\$2,500 max)	\$80,000 to \$90,000	\$160,000 to \$180,000
Education loan interest deduction (\$2,500 max)	\$80,000 to \$95,000	\$165,000 to \$195,000
U.S. Savings bond interest exclusion for higher-education expenses	\$96,800 to \$111,800	\$145,200 to \$175,200



10%

12%

22%

24%

32%

35%

37%

Estate Planning

Annual gift tax exclusion	\$18,000
Noncitizen spouse annual gift tax exclusion	\$185,000
Top gift, estate, and GST tax rate	40%
Gift tax and estate tax applicable exclusion amount	\$13,610,000 + DSUEA*
Generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax exemption	\$13,610,000**

^{*} Basic exclusion amount plus deceased spousal unused exclusion amount (exclusion is portable).

^{**}The GST tax exemption is not portable.



Employee contribution limits to employer plans*		
401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs (includes Roth contributions to these plans)	\$23,000	
Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+)	\$7,500	
SIMPLE 401(k) and SIMPLE IRA plans	\$16,000	
Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+)	\$3,500	
IRA contribution limits**		
Traditional and Roth IRAs (combined)	\$7,000	
Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+)	\$1,000	
* Lesser of these limits or 100% of participant's compensation		

- Lesser of these limits or 100% of participant's compensation.
- Lesser of these limits or 100% of earned income.

(affects taxpayers covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan)		
Single or head of household	\$77,000 to \$87,000	
Married filing jointly when the spouse who makes the contribution is covered by a workplace plan	\$123,000 to \$143,000	
Married filing jointly when the spouse who makes the contribution is not covered by a workplace plan but the other spouse is covered	\$230,000 to \$240,000	
Married filing separately	Up to \$10,000	

MAGI phaseout limits to contribute to a Roth IRA	
Single or head of household	\$146,000 to \$161,000
Married filing jointly	\$230,000 to \$240,000
Married filing separately	Up to \$10,000



Flexible spending account (FSA) for health care		
Maximum salary reduction contribution	\$3,200	
Health savings account (HSA)		
Annual contribution limit — individual coverage	\$4,150	
Annual contribution limit — family coverage	\$8,300	
Annual catch-up contribution (age 55+)	\$1,000	
High-deductible health plan (HDHP)		
Minimum deductible — individual coverage	\$1,600	
Minimum deductible — family coverage	\$3,200	
Maximum out-of-pocket amount — individual	\$8,050	
Maximum out-of-pocket amount — family	\$16,100	



Social Security/Medicare

Maximum taxable earnings	
Social Security (OASDI only)	\$168,600
Medicare (HI only)	No limit



Standard Mileage Rates

Business purposes	TBD
Medical purposes	TBD
Charitable purposes	14¢ per mile
Moving purposes	TBD



Investment Taxes

Single filer	Married filing jointly	Married filing separately	Head of household	Tax rate
Long-term capital gain & qualified dividend tax (taxable income thresholds)				
Up to \$47,025	Up to \$94,050	Up to \$47,025	Up to \$63,000	0%
\$47,026 up to \$518,900	\$94,051 up to \$583,750	\$47,026 up to \$291,850	\$63,001 up to \$551,350	15%
More than \$518,900	More than \$583,750	More than \$291,850	More than \$551,350	20%
Net investment income tax (MAGI thresholds)				
Over \$200,000	Over \$250,000	Over \$125,000	Over \$200,000	3.8%*

^{*}The 3.8% net investment income tax (also referred to as the unearned income Medicare contribution tax) applies to the lesser of (a) net investment income or (b) modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) exceeding the above thresholds. It does not apply to municipal bond interest or qualified retirement plan/IRA withdrawals.

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